

#### Rocine Lesson 10

וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וִיהוּדְה בָּא

2 Samuel 19:16

#### Goals

 Identify and read Qal wayyiqtol and qatal forms derived from hollow roots.

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# What we already know

What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

- Form:
- Function:
- Subject pronoun:

# What we already know

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• Form: Wayyiqtol

• Function: Historical narrative; mainline

• Subject pronoun:

1. Yod (3 m)
2. No it affix complement, therefore not plural

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Under the prefix consonant

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  - 1. the missing letter is the second or middle letter
  - 2. and will be a for for 7.
- Any root with one of these letters as its middle letter has the nickname hollow root.

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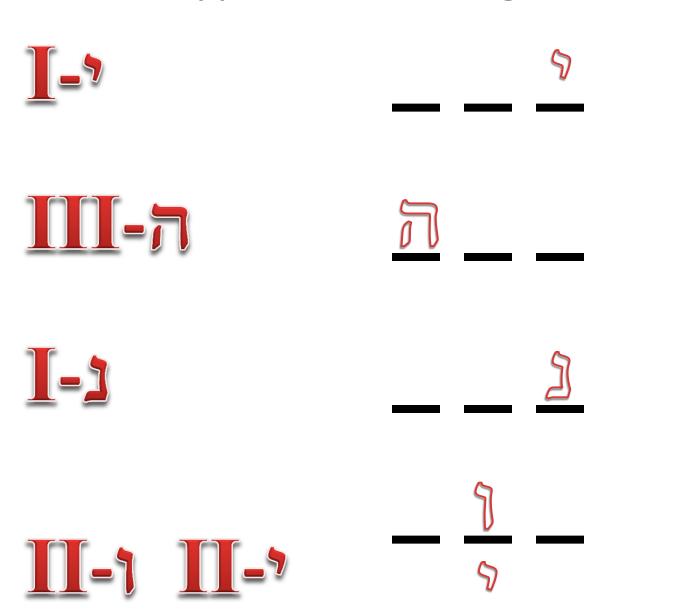
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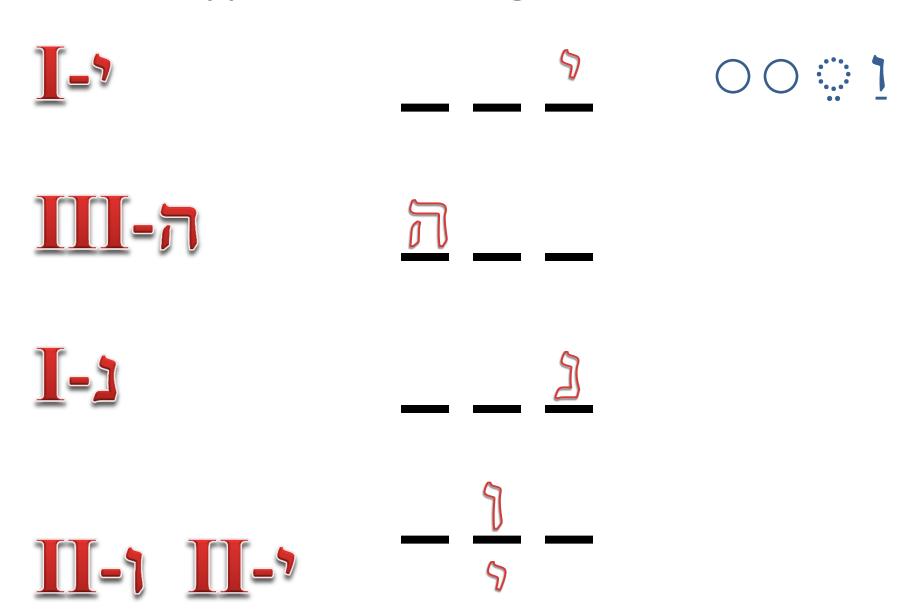
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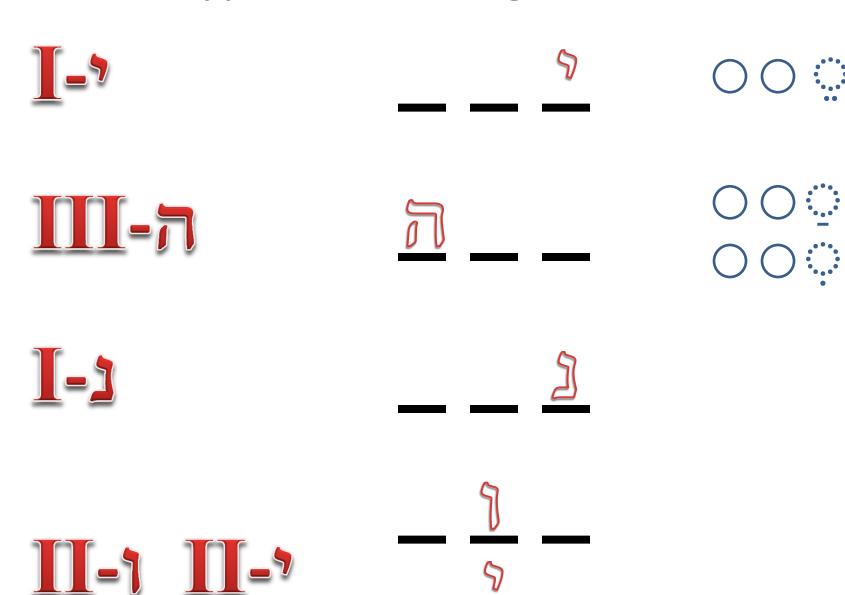


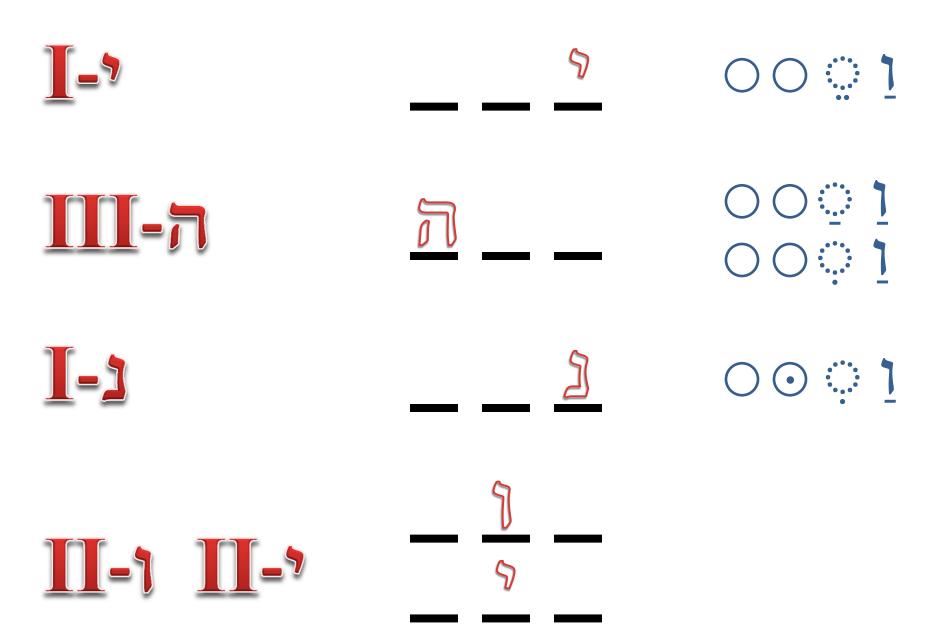


















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- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not gatal. So, what is a sign of the gatal?



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- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not gatal. So, what is a sign of the gatal?
- We have 2 signs
  - Qamets under first root letter = Qal qatal (Rocine 4.3g)
  - Hireq under first root letter = Piel qatal (Rocine 6.2b)



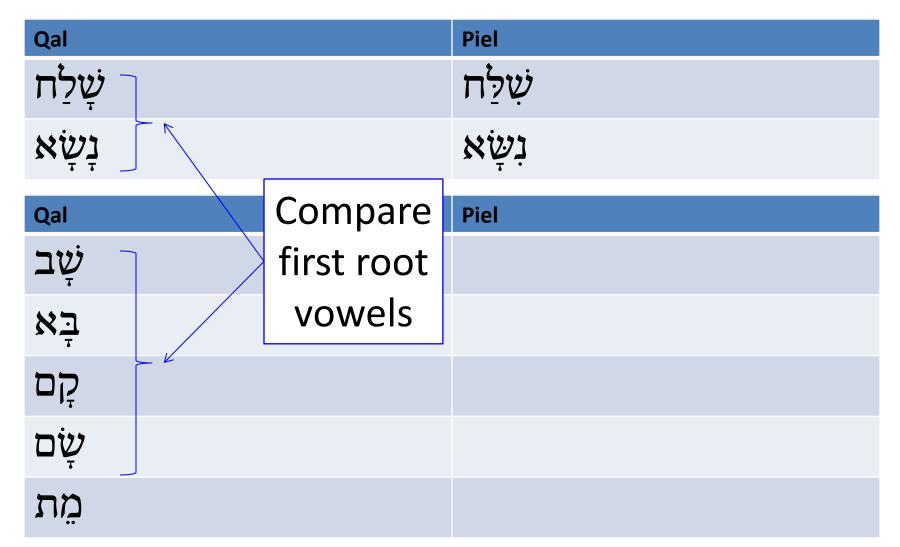
וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְהֵן וִיהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְעָׂא	بن

Compare first root vowels



וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְהֵן וִיהוּדָה בָּא





#### וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְהֵן וִיהוּדְה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְשָׂא	بنام

Qal	Piel	Hollow verbs
שָׁב	_	rarely form Piels.
* 4	_	iorm Pieis.
קם שַׂם	only 2x קיים	
שָׂם	_	
מת	_	



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Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְשָׂא	נְעָא

Qal	Piel	Why2
שָׁב	-	Why? It's hard to double
<b>₩</b> ユ	-	the "nothing" in the middle.
קָם	only 2x קיים	
שָׂם	-	
מַת	-	



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Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְעָא	נְעָא

Qal	(dictionary form)		Piel
שָׁב	שוב	The lexic	cal form for verbs
<b>₩</b> ⊒	בוא	(i.e. the form you look up in a dictionary) is Qatal 3ms.	
קָם	קום	However, for Hollow verbs, a different form is used so we can see all three root letters.	
שָׂם	שִׁים		
מֶת	מוּת		_