Charles Grebe Www.animatedhebrew.com These are the slides for the verb lectures that correspond to chapter 40 of *Introducing Biblical Hebrew* by Allen P. Ross. This material can be used as is (in either the pdf or OpenOffice format) or it can be used as a basis for other work (e.g. taking screen shots and importing into PowerPoint or "cut and pasting" from the OpenOffice documents). The Hebrew is in unicode using the SBL Hebrew font.

Min	or Binyar	n / Stems						
M	Most are a variation of the 7 major stems							

Polel, Polal, Hithpolel

Formed from Hollow Verbs (and some Geminates)

- Cannot double middle radical
- Reduplicates 3rd radical instead

Piel	->	Polel	(178)
Pual	->	Polal	(12)
Hithpael	->	Hithpolel	(114)

Polel, Polal, Hithpolel - Comparison

		Polel	Polal	Hithpolel
Perf	3ms	קוֹמֵם	קוֹמַם	הְתְקוֹמֵם
	3fs	קוֹמְמָה	קוֹמְמָה	הָתְקוֹמְמָה
	2ms	קוֹמַֿמְהָּ	קוֹמַמְהָּ	הָתְקוֹמַֿמְתְּ
Impf	3ms	יְקוֹמֵם	יְקוֹמֵם	יִתְקוֹמֵם
Part	ms	מְקוֹמֵם	מְקוֹמְם	מְתְקוֹמֵם
Inf Cons		קוֹמֵם		הְתְקוֹמֵם

Theme Vowel

Polel: Tsere Polal: Patach

Polel & Polal (with sfx): Patach (distinction lost)

Usually translated as factitives (causing the state denoted by the root)

to rise קוֹמֵם to raise

to die מות to kill

to be high רוֹם to raise

to be established פֿוֹגָן to establish, prepare

Poel, Poal, Hithpoel

		Polel	Poel	Root	
Perf	3ms	קוֹמֵם	עוֹגֵן	ענן	2 Kgs 21:6 "he practiced soothsaying"
	3fs	קוֹמְמָה	עוֹלְלָה	עלל	Lam 3:51 "[my eyes] afflicted [my soul]"
	2ms	קוֹמַמְתְּ	עוֹלַלְתָּ	עלל	Lam 2:20 "you have afflicted"
Impf	3ms	יְקוֹמֵם	יְמוֹלֵל	מלל	Ps 90:6 "it fades"
Part	ms	מְקוֹמֵם	מְחֹקֵק	חקק	Gen 49:10 "ruler's staff"
Inf Con	s	קוֹמֵם	קשֵשׁ	קשש	Ex 5:12 "to gather"

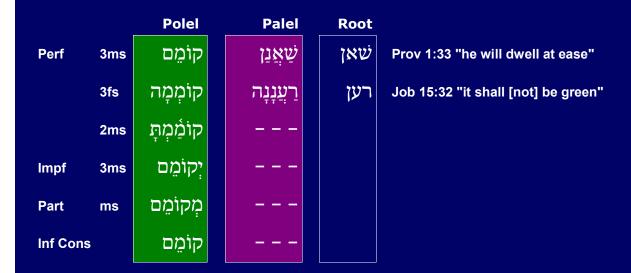
Correspond to Polel, Polal, Hithpolel

Polel	->	Poel	(84)
Polal	->	Poal	(8)
Hithpolel	->	Hithpoel	(?)

Formed from regular 3 letter verbs esp. Geminates (rather than Hollow verbs)

No radicals repeated (but looks like a Hollow verb with 3rd radical repeated)

Palel, Pulal, Hithpalel



Correspond to Polel, Polal, Hithpolel

Polel -> Palel (7)
Polal -> Pulal (15)
Hithpolel -> Hithpalel (?)

Formed from regular 3 letter verbs

3rd radical repeated

Pilpel, Polpel, Hithpalpel

		Polel	Pilpel	Root	
Perf	3ms	קוֹמֵם	בִּלְבַּל	כול	2 Sam 19:33 "he provided"
	3fs	קוֹמְמָה			
	2ms	קוֹמַמְהָּ	בִּלְבַּלְתָּם	כול	Neh 9:21 "you provided them" (3mp sfx)
Impf	3ms	יָקוֹמֵם	יְבַלְבֵּל	כול	Zech 11:16 "he will feed"
Part	ms	מְקוֹמֵם	קבַרְבֵּר	כרר	2 Sam 6:14 "he danced"
Inf Con	s	קוֹמֵם	בַּלְבֵל	כול	1 Kgs 4:7 "to provide"

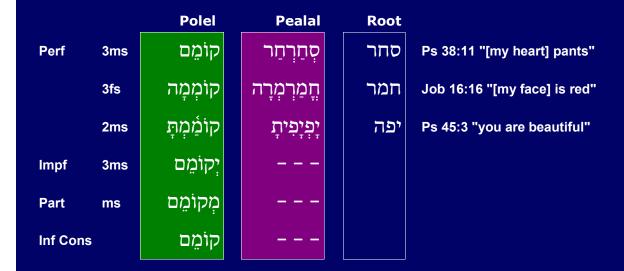
Correspond to Polel, Polal, Hithpolel

Polel -> Pilpel (50)
Polal -> Polpel (?)
Hithpolel -> Hithpalpel (21)

Formed from Hollows and Geminates (probably)

1st and 3rd radicals repeated

Pealal



Correspond to Polel

Polel -> Pealal (6)

Formed from regular 3 letter verbs

2nd and 3rd radicals repeated

Quadriliteral Verbs

Quadriliteral	Root	
יְכַרְסְמֶנְּה	כרסם	Ps 80:14 "[the boar from the forest] ravages it" (Piel Impf 3ms + 3fs sfx)
מְכֻרְבָּל	כרבל	1 Chron 15:27 "[David] was clothed" (Pual Part ms)
רָטַפַש	רטפש	Job 33:25 "[his flesh] shall become fresh" (PassQal Perf 3ms)
מְתָרְגָּמ	תרגם	Ezra 4:7 "was translated" (Pual Part ms)
ֿתַשְׂמְאִילוּ	שמאל	lsa 30:21 "[when] you turn to the left" (Hiphil Impf 2mp)

Verbs with 4 root letters

Qal Passive

		Pual	Hophal	Passive Qal
Perf	3ms	קַבַּד	הוּרַד	לָקַּח
	3fs	רָחְמָה	הָשְׁלְבָה	<u>לְּק</u> ָּחָה
	2ms	אָנֵיתָה	הָשְׁלַבְתָּ	ָלָפָּחְת <u>ָּ</u>
Impf	3ms	יְׁכֻפַּר	יָסַדְ	<u>יָק</u> ח
	2ms	אָשֶׁנֶּה	תוּרָד	תוּשַׁד
Part	ms	מְבֻשְּׁל	קִשְׁזָר	יוּלְד

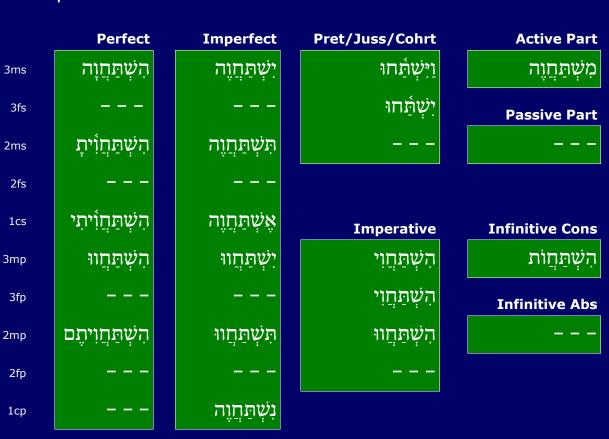
Looks like a Pual or Hophal but ...

- 1. Meaning does NOT fit:
 - Pual (factitive, denominative, intensive etc.)
 - Hophal (causative, denominative, declarative etc.)
- 2. Looks like
 - Pual in Perfect but
 - Hophal in Imperfect
- 3. Lamed of לְקַח assimilates (which it only does in the Qal)
- 4. Participle does not have prefix Mem (only Qal as no prefix Mem)

Therefore:

These froms are called Passive Qal (86x in HB)

Hishtaphel



Only used for one verb "to bow down, worship"

Either:

- 1. Hithpalel of שָׁחָה (traditional view)
- 2. Hishtaphel of חָוָה

Note: No feminine forms