

# Rocine Lesson 10

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

2 Samuel 19:16

# Goals

- Identify and read Qal wayyiqtol and qatal forms derived from hollow roots.

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# What we already know

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What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

- Form:
- Function:
- Subject pronoun:

# What we already know

וַיְבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

- Form: Wayyiqtol
- Function: Historical narrative; mainline
- Subject pronoun:
  1. Yod (3 m)
  2. No ׀ affix complement, therefore not plural

# Wayyiqtol of hollow or second ו י verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

We see **only 2** root letters, so where do we look?

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We see **only 2** root letters, so where do we look?

- Under the prefix consonant

# Wayyiqtol of hollow or second ו י ו verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָהָרָה בָּא

## Our 4<sup>th</sup> Missing Letter Rule

- When we see a **qamets** ֻ under the prefix pronoun
  1. the missing letter is the **second** or **middle** letter
  2. and will be a **ו** or **י** or **י**.
- Any root with one of these letters as its middle letter has the nickname hollow root.



# Wayyiqtol of hollow or second י ו ם verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

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וּ-וּ וּ-י

# 4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

III-ה

ה — —

I-נ

— — נ

II-ו II-י

— ו —  
— י —

# 4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ ◌ ו

III-ה

ה — —

I-נ

— — נ

II-ו II-י

— ו —  
— י —

# 4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ ◌ י

III-ה

ה — —

○ ○ ◌ י  
○ ○ ◌ י

I-נ

— — נ

II-ו II-י

— ו —  
— י —

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○ ○ ◌ י

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ה — —

○ ○ ◌ י  
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I-נ

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○ ● ◌ י

II-ו II-י

— ו —  
— י —

○ ○ ◌ י

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— — י

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III-ה

ה — —

○ ○ ◌ י  
○ ○ ◌ י

I-נ

— — נ

○ ● ◌ י

II-ו II-י 

— נ —  
— ו —

○ ○ ◌ י



# Qatal of hollow roots **II-ו** **II-י**

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

- Waw missing in **wayyiqtol** and **qatal**

# Qatal of hollow roots **II-ו II-י**

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

- Waw missing in wayyiqtol and qatal
- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not qatal. So, what is a sign of the qatal?

# Qatal of hollow roots י-ו-י י-ו-י

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

- Waw missing in wayyiqtol and qatal
- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not qatal. So, what is a sign of the qatal?
- We have 2 signs
  - Qamets under first root letter = Qal qatal (Rocine 4.3g)
  - Hireq under first root letter = Piel qatal (Rocine 6.2b)

# Qatal of hollow roots

י-ו-י

וַיִּבֶּא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־וָדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שִׁלַּח
נָשָׂא	נִשְׂא

Compare first root vowels

# Qatal of hollow roots

II-וּ II-י

וַיָּבֵא עַד-הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נָשָׂא	נָשָׂא
Qal	Piel
שָׁב	
בָּא	
קָם	
שָׁם	
מָת	

Compare first root vowels



# Qatal of hollow roots **II-וּ II-י**

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נָשָׂא	נָשָׂא

Qal	Piel
שָׁב	-
בָּא	-
קָם	קָם only 2x
שָׂם	-
מָת	-

Hollow verbs rarely form Piel.


# Qatal of hollow roots **י-ו-י** **י-ו-י**

**וַיָּבֹא** עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נָשָׂא	נָשָׂא

Qal	Piel
שָׁב	-
בָּא	-
קָם	קָם only 2x
שָׂם	-
מָת	-

Why?  
It's hard to double the "nothing" in the middle.



# Qatal of hollow roots

י-ו-י

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שִׁלַּח
נָשָׂא	נִשְׂא

Qal	(dictionary form)	Piel
שָׁב	שׁוּב	
בָּא	בּוֹא	
קָם	קוּם	
שָׂם	שׂוּם	
מָת	מוּת	-

The lexical form for verbs (i.e. the form you look up in a dictionary) is Qatal 3ms.

However, for Hollow verbs, a different form is used so we can see all three root letters.